# 07 CV 6486

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YOR	K

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JOEL S. ARIO, ACTING INSURANCE COMMISSIONER OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, IN HIS CAPACITY AS LIQUIDATOR OF RELIANCE INSURANCE COMPANY,

07 CV \_\_\_\_(\_\_)

**COMPLAINT** 

Plaintiff,

-against-

AXIUM INTERNATIONAL, INC. d/b/a AXIUM ENTERTAINMENT SERVICES, INC.,

Defendant.

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Plaintiff Joel S. Ario, Acting Insurance Commissioner of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in his capacity as Liquidator of Reliance Insurance Company, by his attorneys, Wolf. Block. Schorr and Solis-Cohen LLP, for his complaint, alleges:

#### PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. This action is brought pursuant to the Order of Liquidation dated October 3, 2001 (the "Liquidation Order") (Exhibit A hereto) entered by the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania and Section 221.23 of the Pennsylvania Insurance Department Act of 1921, as amended, 40 P.S. §§ 211 et seq. (the "Act"). The Liquidation Order appointed Randolph L. Rohrbaugh, Acting Insurance Commissioner of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (the "Liquidator"), as the Liquidator of Reliance Insurance Company ("Reliance") and ordered him or his designees to liquidate Reliance in accordance with Article V of the Act. As part of the liquidation, this action seeks to recover certain assets of Reliance, namely, large deductible reimbursements, premiums, surcharges and assessments owed to Reliance by defendant Axium International, Inc., doing business as Axium Entertainment Services, Inc. ("Axium").

#### **PARTIES**

- 2. The Liquidator is a resident of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- 3. Upon information and belief, Axium is a Delaware corporation with its principal place of business at 5800 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90036, and with offices at 12 East 52nd Street, New York, New York.

#### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. The Court has jurisdiction of this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(1) in that the matter in controversy exceeds the sum of \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs, and is between citizens of different States.
- 5. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(a)(1) and (c), in that Axium is subject to personal jurisdiction in this District because it entered into and breached the agreements at issue in, and is doing business in, New York, New York; and pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(a)(2), in that a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred in New York, New York.

## FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF (Post-Liquidation Deductible Reimbursements Owing)

- 6. On or about June 12, 1996, Reliance entered into a Deductible Reimbursement Agreement with Axium, which was subsequently amended by Addendum Number One and Addendum Number Two (collectively, the "Deductible Reimbursement Agreement").
- 7. Pursuant to the Deductible Reimbursement Agreement, Reliance issued to Axium a Workers Compensation and Employers Liability Insurance Policies effective June 12, 1996 to June 12, 1997, and renewals for successive annual periods on June 1, 1997, June 1, 1998 and June 1, 1999 (collectively, the "Deductible Policies").
- 8. Pursuant to the Deductible Reimbursement Agreement, Axium agreed to reimburse Reliance for all "Paid Losses" within the "Deductible Amount." In other words, Reliance would pay the

entire incurred loss to the employee, and Axium was obligated to reimburse the deductible portion to Reliance.

- Subsequent to entry of the Liquidation Order, certain state Guaranty Associations,1 9. pursuant to statutory authorization, have paid certain Paid Losses on behalf of Axium. Because the Guaranty Associations have paid the claims in Reliance's stead, Axium owes the Guaranty Associations the deductible amounts which Axium would have been obligated to reimburse Reliance.
- The Pennsylvania Insurance Department Act, 40 P.S. § 221.23a(f)(1) (Exhibit B hereto), 10. directs the Liquidator to seek from the policyholder (here, Axium) reimbursement of the amounts paid by the non-profit Guaranty Associations for which the policyholder is responsible (here, the deductible amount). Specifically, 40 P.S. § 221.23a(f)(1) requires that the Liquidator "shall promptly bill the policyholder for reimbursement, and the policyholder will be obligated to pay such amount to the [Liquidator] for the benefit of the guaranty associations who paid such claims." Pennsylvania Insurance Department Act, 40 P.S. § 221.23a(f)(1).
- Pursuant to § 221.23a(f)(1), the Liquidator has billed Axium for the post-liquidation 11. deductible amounts owing to the Guaranty Associations so that the associations can be properly reimbursed. Pursuant to those bills, the outstanding balance owing by Axium is \$597,307.85 as of January 5, 2007.
  - Axium has failed and refused to pay the invoices for post-liquidation Paid Losses. 12.
- Article VI of the Deductible Reimbursement Agreement provides: "The Insured shall 13. unconditionally indemnify and hold the Company harmless against ... the costs or expenses, including

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<sup>1</sup> Guaranty Associations are non-profit associations created by state statute in the respective 50 states for the purpose of protecting consumers whose insurers have become insolvent. In this case, the consumers protected would be employees of Axium who have workers' compensation claims that would have been covered by Reliance's Paid Losses Agreement with Axium and the Deductible Policies.

reasonable attorney's fees, incurred directly or indirectly by the Company in collecting any amounts due under this Agreement."

14. Accordingly, judgment should be entered against Axium in the amount of \$597,307.85, together with such further amounts which become due and unpaid under the Deductible Reimbursement Agreement and the Deductible Policies, plus statutory prejudgment interest in the amount of 9% per annum and the Liquidator's reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in collecting the amount due.

## SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF (Premium and Surcharges and Assessment)

- 15. The Liquidator repeats and realleges the foregoing allegations.
- 16. Under the rating manuals applicable to the Deductible Policies issued by Reliance, and New York rules and regulations, Axium is required to pay certain premium surcharges and assessments to Reliance. In addition, Article VI Indemnification of the Deductible Agreement requires Axium to indemnify Reliance for such surcharges and assessments.
- 17. Reliance calculated surcharges and assessments together with a small amount of retrospective premium adjustments and billed Axium for the additional retrospective premiums, surcharges and assessments in accordance with the Deductible Policies.
- 18. Axium owes Reliance \$95,098.00 for outstanding retrospective premiums, surcharges and assessments through October 19, 2005.
- 19. Reliance has demanded that Axium pay the amount owed, but Axium has failed and refused to make payment.
- 20. Accordingly, judgment should be entered against Axium in the amount of \$95,098.00, together with such further amounts which become due and unpaid under the Deductible Policies, plus statutory prejudgment interest in the amount of 9% per annum and the Liquidator's reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in collecting the amount due.

WHEREFORE, the Liquidator demands judgment:

A. On the First Claim, awarding the Liquidator \$597,307.85 against Axium, together with such further amounts which become due and unpaid under the Deductible Reimbursement Agreement and the Deductible Policies, plus statutory prejudgment interest in the amount of 9% per annum and the reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in collecting the amount due; and

B. On the Second Claim, awarding the Liquidator \$95,098.00 against Axium, together with such further amounts which become due and unpaid under the policies for retrospective premiums, surcharges and assessments, plus statutory prejudgment interest in the amount of 9% per annum and the Liquidator's reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in collecting the amount due; and

C. Granting such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York July 16, 2007

WOLF, BLOCK, SCHORR AND SOLIS-COHEN LLP

By:

Kenneth G. Roberts (KR-6960) Jill L. Mandell (JM-3270)

Attorneys for Plaintiff 250 Park Avenue

New York, New York 10177

(212) 986-1116

## **EXHIBIT A**

#### IN THE COMMONWEALTH COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA

M. Diane Koken,
Insurance Commissioner of the
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania,
Plaintiff

v.

Reliance Insurance Company, Defendant : No. 269 M.D. 2001

#### ORDER OF LIQUIDATION

AND NOW, this 3rd day of October, 2001, upon consideration of the Petition of M. Diane Koken, Insurance Commissioner of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in her capacity as Rehabilitator of Reliance Insurance Company for Liquidation in accordance with Article V of the Insurance Department Act of 1921, as amended, 40 P.S. §211, et seq. and the Consent thereto, it is hereby ORDERED and DECREED that said Petition is GRANTED.

#### It is further ORDERED and DECREED that:

- 1. The rehabilitation of Reliance Insurance Company ("Reliance" or the "Company") commenced under this Court's Order of May 29, 2001 is hereby TERMINATED.
- 2. Reliance is hereby found to be and is declared INSOLVENT, as that term is defined in 40 P.S. §§ 221.3, and as provided in 40 P.S. §§ 221.14(1) and 221.19.
- 3. Commissioner M. Diane Koken and her successors in office (the "Commissioner") are hereby APPOINTED Liquidator of Reliance and the Liquidator or her designees (the "Liquidator") are directed immediately to take possession of Reliance's property, business and affairs as Liquidator, and to liquidate Reliance in accordance with Article V of the Insurance Department Act of 1921, as amended (40 P.S. §§211 et seq.) (the "Act"), and to take such action as the interest of the policyholders, creditors or the public may require.
- 4. The Liquidator is hereby **VESTED** with all the powers, rights, and duties authorized under the Act and other applicable law.

## ASSETS OF THE ESTATE

5. The Commissioner, as Liquidator, is vested with title to all property, assets, contracts and rights of action ("assets") of Reliance, of whatever nature and wherever located, whether held directly or indirectly, as of the date of the filing of the Petition for Liquidation. All assets of Reliance are hereby found to be in custodia legis of this Court; and this

Court specifically asserts, to the fullest extent of its authority, (a) in rem jurisdiction over all assets of the Company wherever they may be located and regardless of whether they are held in the name of the Company or any other name; (b) exclusive jurisdiction over all determinations of the validity and amount of claims against Reliance; and (c) exclusive jurisdiction over the determination of the distribution priority of all claims against Reliance.

- 6. The filing or recording of the Order with the clerk of the Commonwealth Court or with the recorder of deeds of the county in which the principal business of Reliance is conducted, or the county in which its principal office or place of business is located, shall impart the same notice as a deed, bill of sale or other evidence of title duly filed or recorded with that recorder of deeds would have imparted.
- 7. All banks, investment bankers, companies, other entities or other persons having in their possession assets which are, or may be, the property of Reliance, shall, unless otherwise instructed by the Liquidator, deliver the possession of the same immediately to the Liquidator, and shall not disburse, convey, transfer, pledge, assign, hypothecate, encumber or in any manner dispose of the same without the prior written consent of, or unless directed in writing by, the Liquidator.
- 8. All persons and entities are enjoined from disposing of or destroying any records pertaining to any transactions between Reliance and any party.
- 9. The amount recoverable by the Liquidator from any reinsurer shall not be reduced as a result of this Order of Liquidation,

regardless of any provision in a reinsurance contract or other agreement. Payment made directly by the reinsurer to an insured or other creditor of Reliance shall not diminish the reinsurer's obligation to Reliance, except to the extent provided by law.

- 10. All agents, brokers, and other persons having sold policies of insurance issued by Reliance shall account for and pay all unearned commissions and all premiums, collected and uncollected, for the benefit of Reliance directly to the Liquidator, within 30 days of notice of this Order. No agent, broker, reinsurance intermediary or other person shall disburse or use monies which come into their possession and are owed to, or are claimed by, Reliance for any purpose other than payment to the Liquidator.
- 11. If requested by the Liquidator, all attorneys employed or retained by Reliance or performing legal services for Reliance as of the date of this Order shall, within 30 days of such request, report to the Liquidator the name, company claim number (if applicable) and status of each matter they are handling on behalf of Reliance. Said report shall include the full caption, docket number and name and address of opposing counsel in each case and an accounting of any funds received from or on behalf of Reliance for any purpose and in any capacity.
- 12. Any entity furnishing telephone, water, electric, sewage, garbage, delivery, trash removal, or utility services to Reliance shall maintain such service and create a new account for the Liquidator as of the date of this Order upon instruction by the Liquidator.

- 13. Any entity (including any affiliate of Reliance) which has custody or control of any data processing information and records (including but not limited to source documents, all types of electronically stored information, master tapes or any other recorded information) relating to Reliance, shall transfer custody and control of such records in a form readable by the Liquidator to the Liquidator as of the date of this Order, unless instructed to the contrary by the Liquidator.
- 14. Any entity (including any affiliate of Reliance) furnishing claims processing or data processing services to Reliance shall maintain such services and transfer any such accounts to the Liquidator as of the date of this Order, unless instructed to the contrary by the Liquidator.
- 15. Reliance, its affiliates, and their officers, directors, trustees, employees, consultants, agents, and attorneys, shall: surrender peacefully to the Liquidator the premises where Reliance conducts its business; deliver all keys or access codes thereto and to any safe deposit boxes; advise the Liquidator of the combinations or access codes of any safe or safekeeping devices of Reliance or any password or authorization code or access code required for access to data processing equipment; and shall deliver and surrender peacefully to the Liquidator all of the assets, books, records, files, credit cards, and other property of Reliance in their possession or control, wherever located, and otherwise advise and cooperate with the Liquidator in identifying and locating any of the foregoing.
- 16. Except for contracts of insurance and for reinsurance, all executory contracts to which Reliance is a party as of the date of this Order

may be affirmed or disavowed by the Liquidator within 90 days of the date of this Order.

#### **CONTINUATION AND CANCELLATION OF COVERAGE**

within this Commonwealth or elsewhere, in effect on the date of this Order shall continue in force only with respect to risks in effect at that time, for the lesser of the following: (a) thirty days from the date of this Order; (b) until the normal expiration of the policy or contract providing insurance coverage; (c) until the insured has replaced the insurance coverage with equivalent insurance with another insurer or otherwise terminated the policy; or (d) until the Liquidator has effected a transfer of the policy obligation pursuant to Section 221.23(8). All policies or contracts of insurance issued by Reliance are hereby cancelled and terminated for all purposes effective thirty days from the date of this Order.

# WORKERS COMPENSATION AND PERSONAL INJURY PROTECTION CLAIMS

18. For a period not to exceed 90 days from entry of this Order, the Liquidator is authorized but not obligated, in her sole discretion, to make arrangements for the continued payment in full of the claims under policies of workers compensation and under policies providing personal injury protection (PIP) by making the facilities, computer systems, books, records and arrangements with third party administrators (to the extent possible) of Reliance available for the processing and payment of such

claims, to any affected guaranty association (or other entity that is the functional equivalent) and to states and state officials holding statutory deposits for the benefit of such workers compensation and PIP claimants, provided, however, that such guaranty associations, states or state officials shall provide or make available the funds to make the actual payment of such claims. In circumstances where a guaranty association certifies in writing to the Liquidator that it does not have the immediate ability to fund the payment of workers compensation and PIP claims that are its obligation by law, the Liquidator is authorized to advance the funds, if available, from Reliance to pay such claims on a temporary basis for a period not to exceed 90 days, provided that the guaranty association enters into a written agreement that such advances shall be treated as a distribution pursuant to 40 P.S. §221.36. The Liquidator shall have the discretion to accept such interim assurances as she deems adequate in lieu of a formal agreement.

#### NOTICE AND PROCEDURES FOR FILING CLAIMS

19. The Liquidator shall give notice by first-class mail to all persons which or who may have claims against Reliance, contingent or otherwise, as disclosed by its books and records, and advising claimants to file with the Liquidator their claims together with proper proofs thereof on or before the date (which shall be no earlier than one year from the date of the notice) the Liquidator shall specify therein. The Liquidator shall also cause a notice to be published in newspapers of general circulation where Reliance has its principal places of business, as well as in the national edition of the Wall Street Journal, (a) specifying the last day for the filing of claims; (b) advising all persons of the procedure by which all persons may

present their claims to the Liquidator; (c) advising all persons of the Liquidator's office wherein they may present their claim; and (d) advising all persons of their right to present their claim or claims to the Liquidator. Any and all persons, firms, or corporations having or claiming to have any accounts, debts, claims or demands against Reliance, contingent or otherwise, or claiming any right, title, or interest in any funds or property in the possession of the Liquidator are required to file with the Liquidator at the location designated in the above-described notices, on or before the date specified by the Liquidator as the last date upon which to file a claim (which shall be no earlier than one year from the date of the notice), a properly completed proof of claim or be thereafter barred as claimants against any assets in the hands of the Liquidator, unless a late filing is permitted under 40 P.S. §221.37. No person shall participate in any distribution of the assets of Reliance unless such claims are filed and presented in accordance with and within the time limit established by the Liquidator, subject to the provisions for the late filing of claims in 40 P.S. §221.37.

## **EXPENSES, PAYMENTS AND LAWSUITS**

20. Without filing a petition for distribution, the Liquidator shall have the discretion to pay as costs and expenses of administration, pursuant to 40 P.S. §221.44, the actual, reasonable and necessary costs of preserving or recovering assets of Reliance and the costs of goods or services provided to and approved by Reliance (In Rehabilitation) or this Court during the period of Rehabilitation and that are unpaid as of the date of this Order. The rights and liabilities of Reliance and of its creditors,

policyholders, trustees, shareholders, members, and all other persons interested in this estate shall be determined in accordance with the Act as of the date of the filing of the Petition for Liquidation.

Reliance, its affiliates, or their directors, officers, 21. trustees, employees, attorneys, brokers, consultants, agents, insureds, creditors, and any other persons, wherever located, are enjoined from: (a) the transaction of further business; (b) transferring, selling, concealing, terminating, canceling, destroying, disbursing, disposing of or assigning any assets, funds or other property of any nature; (c) any interference, in any manner, with Commissioner M. Diane Koken or her successors, or any of her designees in liquidating Reliance's business and affairs; (d) any waste of Reliance's assets or property; (e) the dissipation and transfer of bank accounts and negotiable instruments; (f) the institution or further prosecution of any actions in law or equity on behalf of or against Reliance; (g) the obtaining of preferences, judgments, attachments, garnishments or liens against Reliance's assets, property and policyholders; (h) the levy of execution process against Reliance and its assets, property and policyholders; (i) the negotiation or execution of any agreement of sale or deed conveying personal or real property for nonpayment of taxes or assessments or for any other purpose; (j) withholding from the Liquidator or her designees or removing, concealing, transferring or destroying books, accounts, documents, policies or policy related documents or other records relating to Reliance's business; (k) making any assessments or indirectly collecting such assessments by setting them off against amounts otherwise payable to Reliance; (1) attempting to collect unpaid premiums, deductibles

or self insured retentions from Reliance's insureds; and (m) the taking of any other action which might lessen the value of Reliance's assets or property, prejudice the rights and interests of policyholders and creditors, or interfere in the administration of the proceeding.

- 22. Unless the Liquidator consents thereto in writing, no action at law or equity, or arbitration or mediation, shall be brought against Reliance or the Liquidator, whether in this Commonwealth or elsewhere, nor shall any such existing action be maintained or further prosecuted after the date of this Order. All actions, including arbitrations and mediations, currently pending against Reliance in the courts of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or elsewhere are hereby stayed. All actions, arbitrations and mediations, against Reliance or the Liquidator shall be submitted and considered as claims in the liquidation proceeding.
- a party in any court of this Commonwealth are hereby stayed for ninety (90) days from the date this Order. The Liquidator, pursuant to 40 P.S. §221.5(a), her designees and/or the Pennsylvania Property and Casualty Insurance Guaranty Association may petition this Court for extensions as needed in the exercise of their respective discretion. With respect to suits and other proceedings in which Reliance is obligated to defend a party, pending outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and in federal courts of the United States, this Order constitutes the request of this Court for comity in the imposition of a 90-day stay by such courts or tribunals, and that those courts afford this order deference by reason of this Court's responsibility for

and supervisory authority over the rehabilitation of Reliance, as vested in this Court by the Pennsylvania Legislature The Liquidator is authorized to cooperate in assisting any guaranty association in any jurisdiction to enforce any stay of any action provided for in any relevant law of another state. Any person that fails to honor a stay ordered by this Court or violates any provision of this Order, where such person has a claim against Reliance, shall have their claim subordinated to all other claims in the same class, with no payment being made with respect to such claim until all others in the same class have been paid in full, in addition to any other remedies available at law or in equity.

- 24. No judgment or order against Reliance or its insureds entered after the date of filing of the Petition for Liquidation, and no judgment or order against Reliance entered at any time by default or by collusion, need be considered as evidence of liability or quantum of damages by the Liquidator.
- 25. No action or proceeding in the nature of an attachment, garnishment, or execution shall be commenced or maintained in this Commonwealth or elsewhere against Reliance or the Liquidator, or their assets.
- 26. All secured creditors or parties, pledges, lienholders, collateral holders or other person claiming secured, priority or preferred interests in any property or assets of Reliance are hereby enjoined from taking any steps whatsoever to transfer, sell, assign, encumber, attach,

dispose of, or exercise, purported rights in or against any property or assets of Reliance except as provided in 40 P.S. §221.43.

- All references to "Reliance" herein shall include the 27. former subsidiaries which were previously merged into Reliance Insurance Company with approval of the Commissioner, including Reliance National Indemnity Company, Reliance National Insurance Company, United Pacific Insurance Company, Reliance Direct Company, Reliance Surety Company, Reliance Universal Insurance Company, United Pacific Insurance Company of New York and Reliance Insurance Company of Illinois.
- 28. This Order shall be effective on the date of entry specified above and supercedes this Court's Order of May 29, 2001.
- 29. Further, this Order supercedes any order entered by this Court prior to 12:00 noon, October 3, 2001.

The Rehabilitator, through its counsel, is hereby directed to forthwith, serve a copy of this order upon all parties listed on the master service list via fax and/or e-mail and U.S. mail, if necessary. Rehabilitator, through its counsel, is directed to file with the court in the Office of the Prothonotary, 9th Floor the Widener Building, 1339 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, PA 19107, by 1:00 p.m. October 9, 2001 an affidavit. that service, as outlined above, has been effectuated.